## CATARACT SURGERY: NEW CHALLENGES AND INNOVATIONS

With people living longer today, it is harder for ophthalmologists to meet the demand for cataract surgery, according to Dr Noel Alpins from Como Private Hospital.

"Increased life expectancy is due to better health, improved food quality and enhanced lifestyles. At every decade, longevity is greater now than in the past, resulting in a greater population aged in their 70s and beyond," said Dr Alpins.

"This becomes proportionally greater year by year. You get many more people aged 80, 90 and even 100 years old. Anyone who gets to the age of 90 is going to have some degree of cataract, it's inevitable," he said.

As an ophthalmologist Dr Alpins regularly performs surgery at Como Private Hospital to correct cataracts, the leading cause of reversible blindness and visual impairment worldwide.

"It's overwhelming how the need for cataract surgery outpaces the ability to deliver what's actually required for the community," Dr Alpins said.

In the past ten years, only 324 ophthalmologists graduated and went on to fellowships at The Royal Australian and New Zealand College of Ophthalmologists.

Dr Alpins believes similarly low numbers will not be adequate to meet the growing need for cataract surgery in future.

"Reducing the number of cataracts in the community is the most important goal, which should not be forgotten in the pursuit of new technologies"

"Surgery will become inaccessible to many people because public system waiting lists will significantly increase and demand for ophthalmologists will be high, rendering care difficult to find in many areas," said Dr Alpins.

Dr Alpins said increased surgical efficiency and accuracy will be vital to improving outcomes as the population ages.

However he cautioned that cost must be an integral consideration in the introduction of new technologies.

"Reducing the number of cataracts in the community is the most important goal, which should not be forgotten in the pursuit of new technologies," said Dr Alpins.

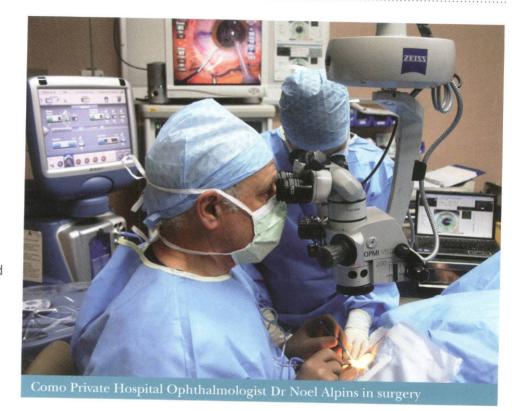
Dr Alpins developed the ASSORT software program for planning and delivering strong outcomes of cataract and refractive surgery to optimise the correction of astigmatism, a form of blurred vision.

ASSORT is capable of analysing all measurable ophthalmic parameters, such as ocular tensions and medications and visual acuities. ASSORT displays numerically and graphically so pre- and post-operative surgical events may be clearly compared and documented.

"The program allows for planning and analysis of Toric IOL for astigmatism correction surgery, so that the ability to enhance outcomes is more easily managed and quantified," said Dr Alpins.

"It also has a limbal relaxing incision (LRI) calculator included allowing incisional surgery including femtosecond technology," he said.

Dr Alpins believes it is likely more ophthalmologists will offer femtosecond laser surgery in future, as the cost and additional time required for the procedure decreases.



"It is a very exciting time in ophthalmology with these cutting edge technologies becoming increasingly available for those who want modern innovations as an option in the surgical process," said Dr Alpins.

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